10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES

1.

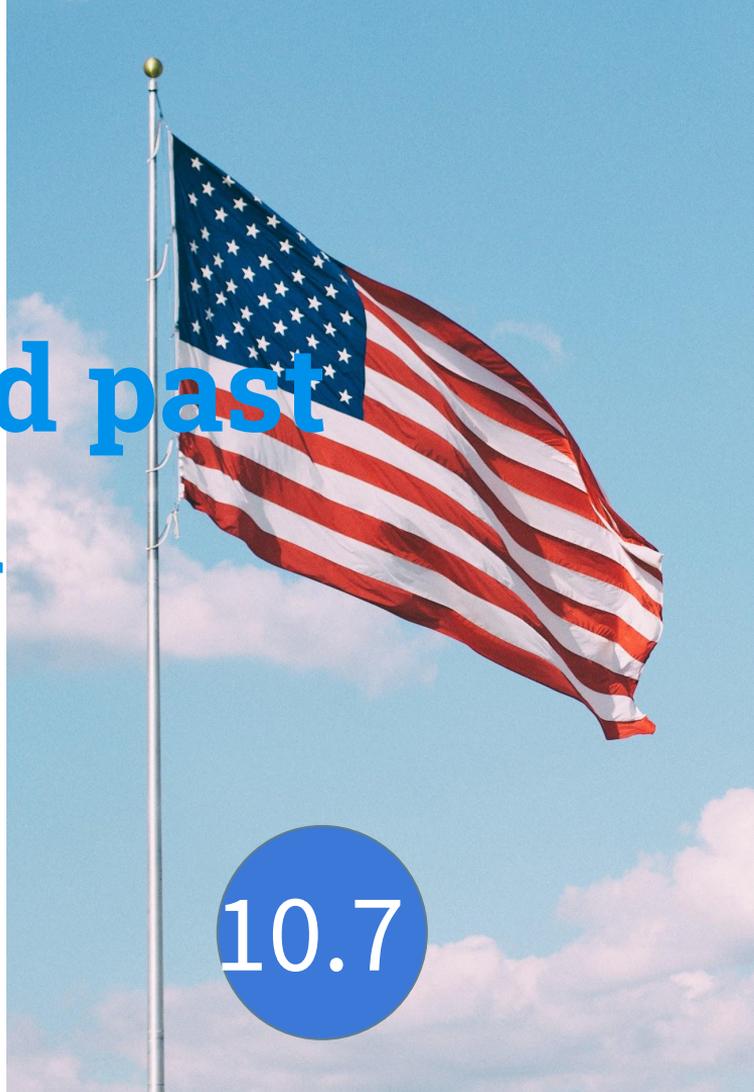# **Targets 6-10**

10.6 **10.7** **10.a** **10.b** **10.c**

◎ Make sure that developing countries have voting rights, so that they can become more legitimate institutions

◎ Safe, good and regular migration

◎ Apply differential treatment for developing countries

◎ Reduce transaction cost for migrant remittances

◎ Encourage development assistance and financial flows (foriegn direct investment)

2. **Our current and past administration**

Migrants and Refugees

10.7

US and the UNHCR

For 70 years UNHCR (the UN refugee agency) has had support from the US government and people
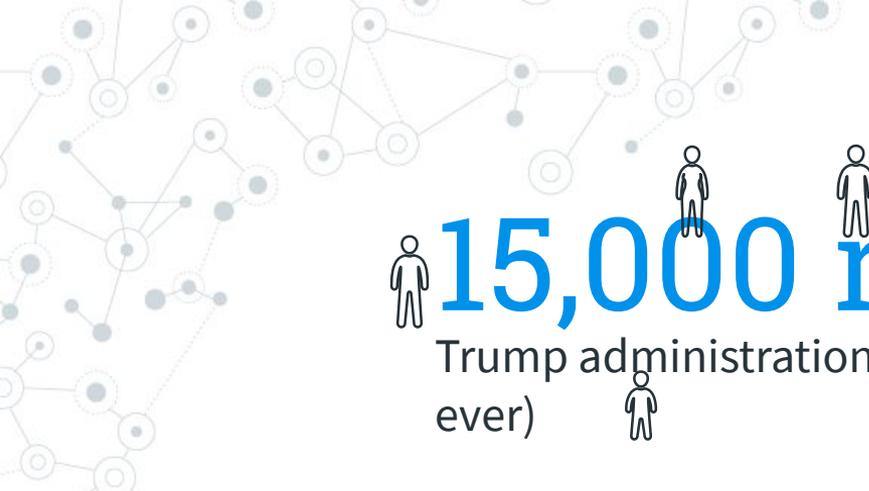
15,000 refugees

Trump administration annual admission rate (lowest ever)
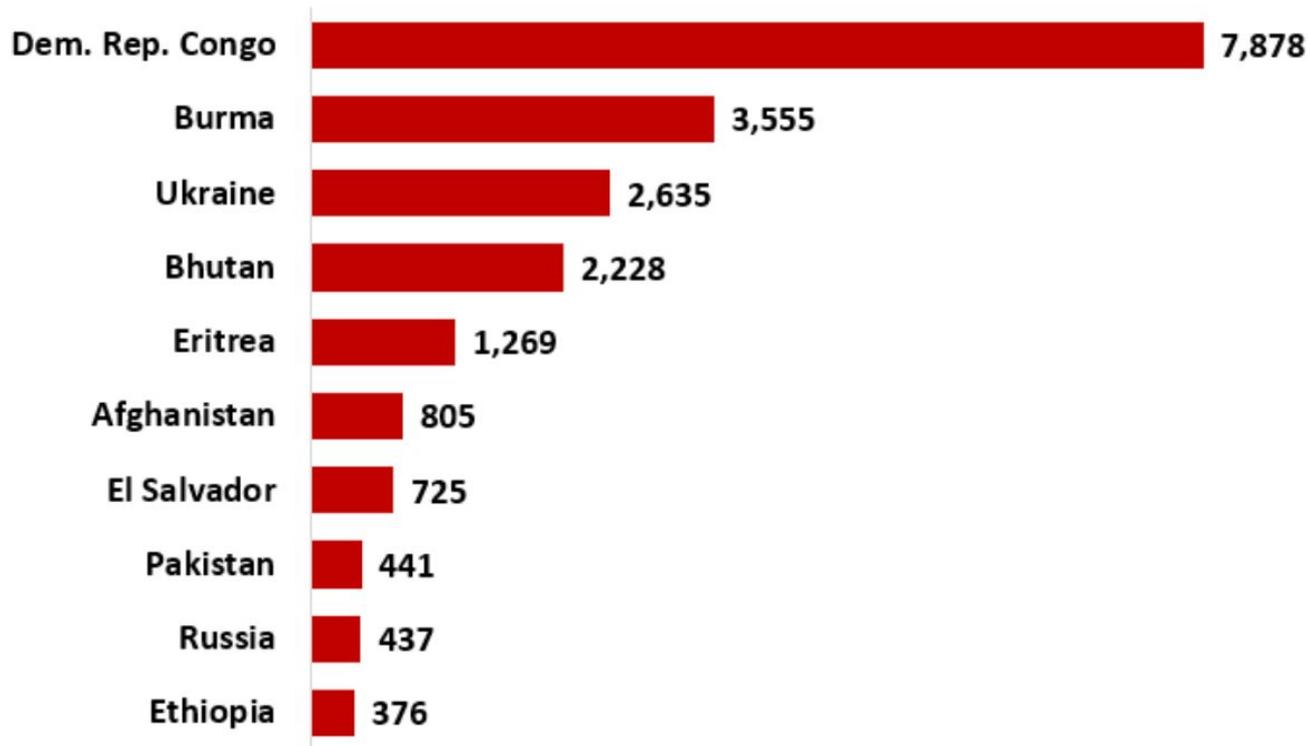
125,000 refugees

What the Biden administration aims for

Where America's Refugees Come From
Top 10 origin countries for refugees admitted to the U.S. in FY 2018

Country	Refugees
Dem. Rep. Congo	7,878
Burma	3,555
Ukraine	2,635
Bhutan	2,228
Eritrea	1,269
Afghanistan	805
El Salvador	725
Pakistan	441
Russia	437
Ethiopia	376

Source: Refugee Processing Center

Where do Refugee Live
Top 10 U.S. states resettling refugees in FY2018

| State	Refugees
Texas	1,692
Washington	1,544
Ohio	1,408
California	1,370
New York	1,281
Arizona	998
North Carolina	937
Pennsylvania	906
Kentucky	896
Georgia	837
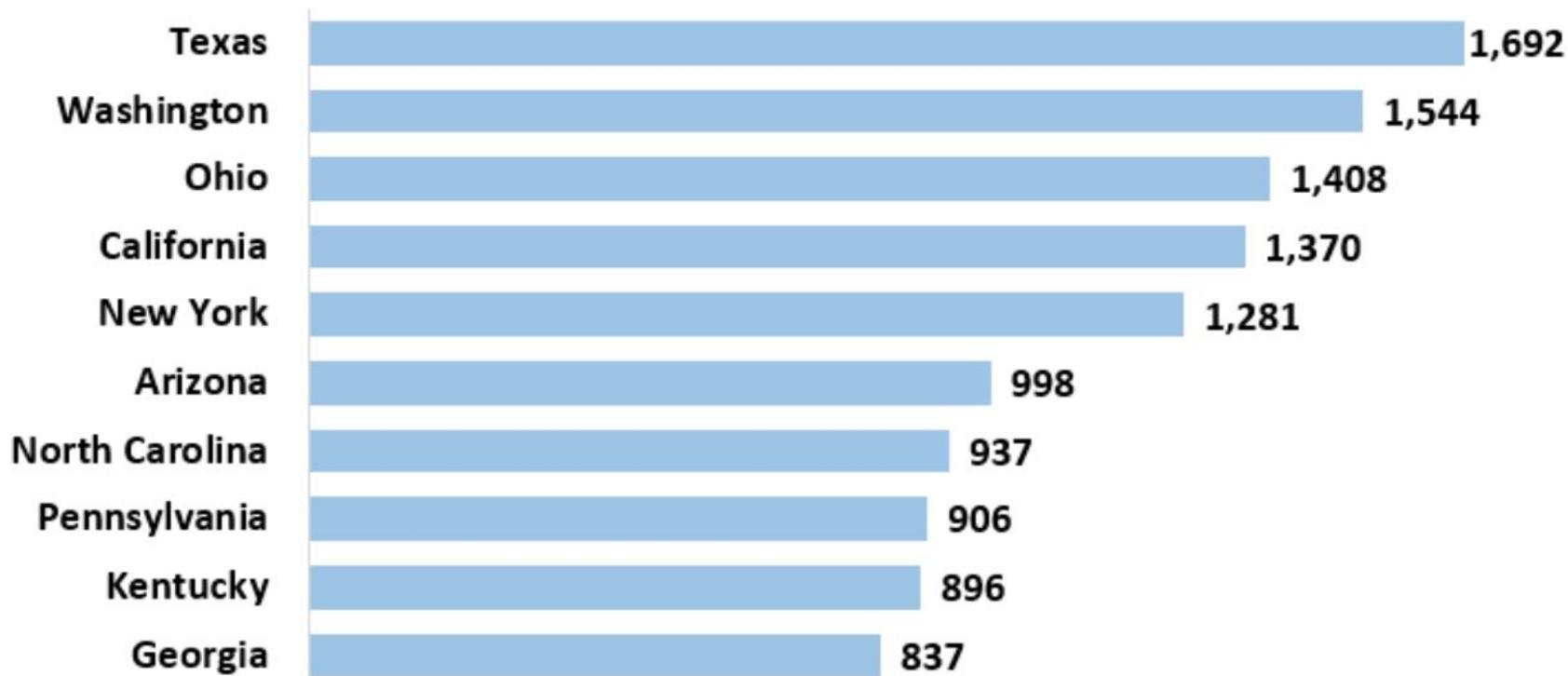
Source: Refugee Processing Center

Trump administration vs Biden administration

- Severely reduced the number of refugees admitted through the resettlement programme
- Ban a citizens travelling from a group of mainly Muslim Majority countries

- Wants to restore the US refugee resettlement programme with more numbers admitted
- Going to help with forced displacement around the world

Syrian refugees in Jordan are being resettled in Canada
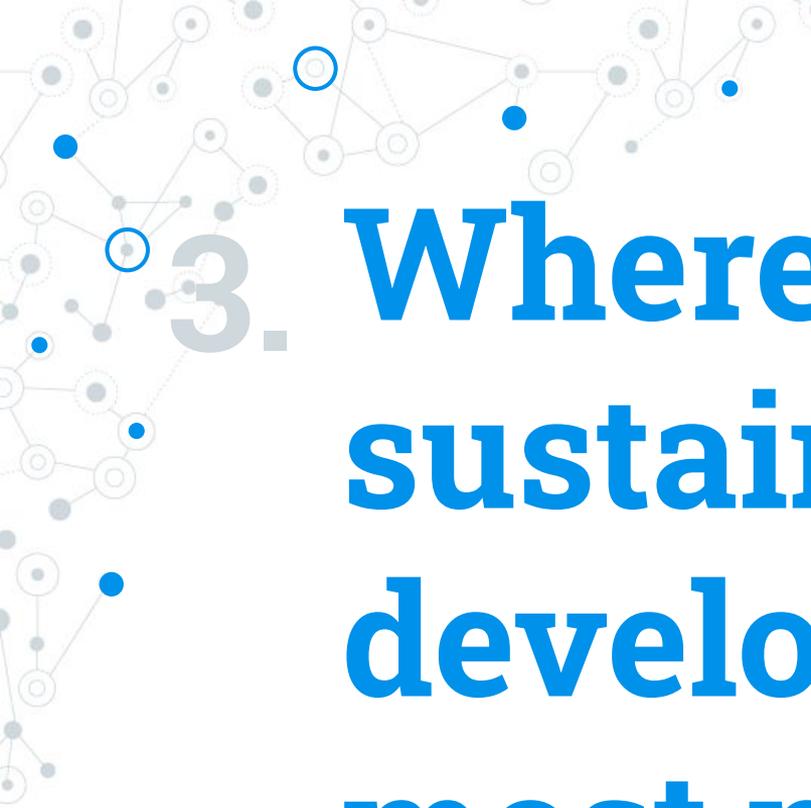
3. Where is sustainable development most needed?

10.b 10.6

Africa

◎ Only 15% of Sub-Saharan Africa had electricity access

◎ Continent lacks important infrastructure investments

Most of its population live in poverty

To combat this…

◎ New Partnership for Africa's Development, launched by African heads of state in 2001
- aims at providing framework for sustainable development to be shared by all Africa's people
- plan to eradicate poverty through sustained economic growth and sustainable development

The UN has also helped…

◎ Established Office of Special Adviser on Africa
◎ Consider Africa a cross cutting issue in the Johannesburg Plan of Implementation (see chapter VIII)
◎ Heavily Indebted and Poor countries program
  ○ Made in 1966 by the International monetary fund and the World Bank
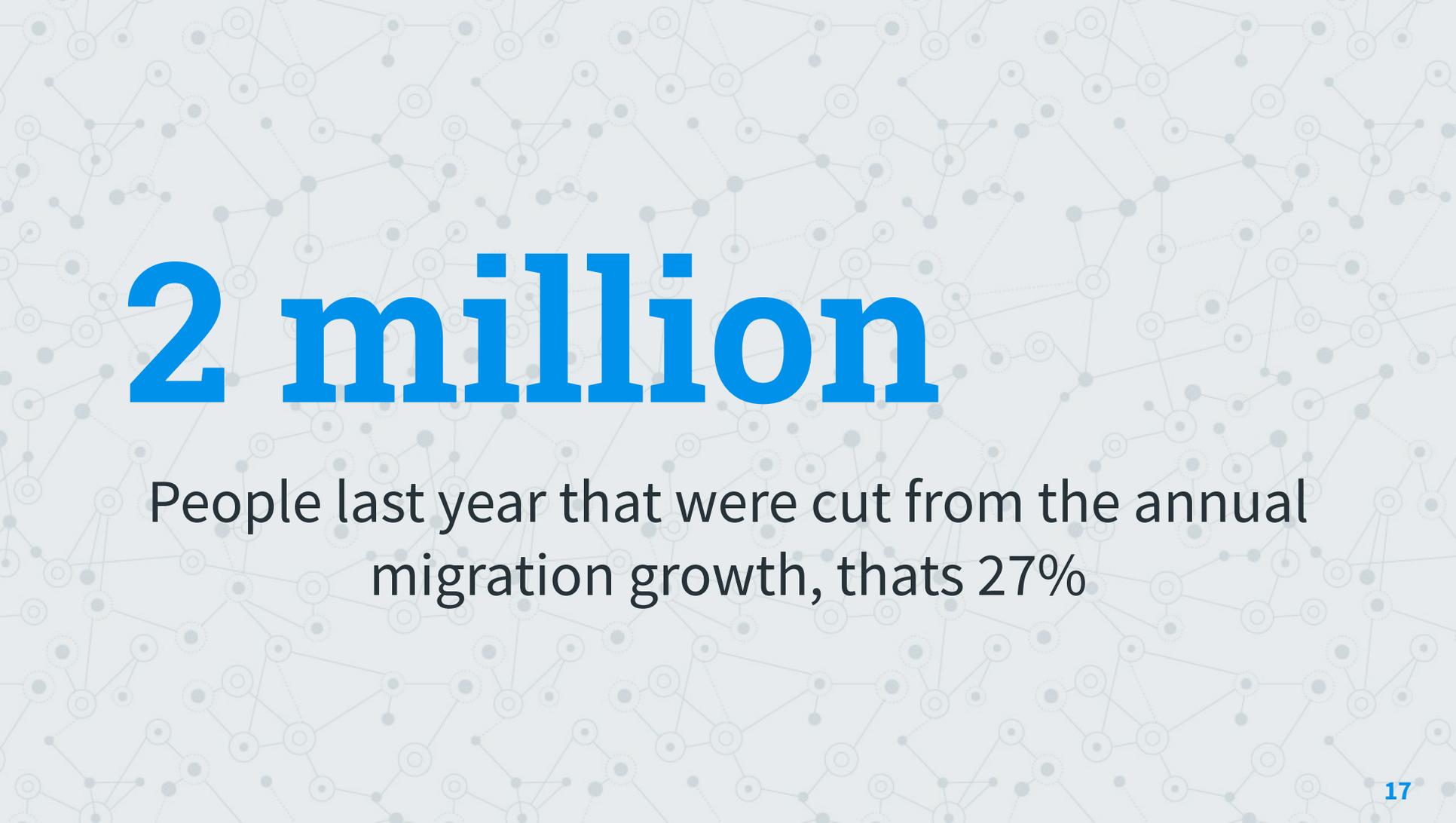
4.

The pandemics effect

10.7 10.b 10.c

173 million people
Lived outside their country of origin in 2000

20 years later..

281 million people
Live outside their country of origin

2 million

People last year that were cut from the annual migration growth, thats 27%

The health and well being of millions of Venezuelan refugees and migrants is being threatened by COVID-19

Income for migrants

◎ Undermined the livelihoods of millions of migrants and their families
  ○ Money migrants send home to their countries has gone down (for remittances)
◎ Income for migrants in countries with diaspora will be negatively affected
  ○ 18 million born in India live outside the country
  ○ Mexico, the Russian Federation (11 million each), China (10 million) and Syria (eight million)

The number of refugees is rising

◎ Why is it rising
- Conflicts, crises
- Persecution
- Violence
- Human rights violation

◎ Refugees have doubled from 17 to 34 million since the beginning of the 21st century

A Nepali construction worker with his documents that allow him to work in Saudi Arabia

5. **What can you do?**

Simple things like..

◎ Favor or buy products from companies that are inclusive (check a list of the companies that are inclusive through employment of products)

◎ Stay informed

◎ Donate to goal 10 charity or a refugee shelter

More time consuming things like..

- ◎ Run a voting registration campaign
- ◎ Volunteer in a local refugee camp
  - ○ Or start a donation drive
- ◎ Organize a conversation space at a local shelter, orphanages or minority community centers to discuss the importance of this goal.

Refugee centers in Rochester

Refugees helping refugees:

- Teaching programs
- Donations
  - Donation drive
- Caring circle, help refugees become more self sufficient

Catholic Family center:

- Volunteer
  - Cook meals, facilite life skill workshops, tutor people in English, upkeep of buildings
- donate

Thanks for watching

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Images cited

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